			* a	etna
AETNA BE	TTER HEALTH®			
Coverage	Policy/Guideline			
Name:	Cimzia		Page:	1 of 12
Effective D	Date: 5/1/2025		Last Review Date	e: 4/2025
Analiaa	□Illinois	□Florida	⊠Floric	la Kids
Applies to:	☐New Jersey	⊠Maryland	□Michigan	
ιο.	⊠Pennsylvania Kids	□Virginia	⊠Kent	ucky PRMD

Intent:

The intent of this policy/guideline is to provide information to the prescribing practitioner outlining the coverage criteria for Cimzia under the patient's prescription drug benefit.

Description:

The indications below including FDA-approved indications and compendial uses are considered a covered benefit provided that all the approval criteria are met, and the member has no exclusions to the prescribed therapy.

FDA-Approved Indications

- A. Reducing signs and symptoms of Crohn's disease and maintaining clinical response in adult patients with moderately to severely active disease who have had an inadequate response to conventional therapy.
- B. Treatment of adults with moderately to severely active rheumatoid arthritis.
- C. Treatment of active polyarticular juvenile idiopathic arthritis (pJIA) in patients 2 years of age and older.
- D. Treatment of adult patients with active psoriatic arthritis.
- E. Treatment of adults with active ankylosing spondylitis.
- F. Treatment of adults with active non-radiographic axial spondyloarthritis with objective signs of inflammation.
- G. Treatment of adults with moderate-to-severe plaque psoriasis who are candidates for systemic therapy or phototherapy.

Compendial Use

Immune checkpoint inhibitor-related toxicity - inflammatory arthritis

All other indications are considered experimental/investigational and not medically necessary.

Applicable Drug List:

Non-Preferred: Cimzia

Policy/Guideline:

Documentation for all indications:

The patient is unable to take a preferred adalimumab product AND Enbrel and ONE additional preferred product (a preferred ustekinumab product, Kevzara, Otezla or Rinvoq),

			♦ a	etna
AETNA BE	TTER HEALTH®			
Coverage	Policy/Guideline			
Name:	Cimzia		Page:	2 of 12
Effective D	Date: 5/1/2025		Last Review Date	e: 4/2025
Analiaa	□Illinois	□Florida	⊠Florid	a Kids
Applies to:	☐New Jersey	⊠Maryland	□Michigan	
ιυ.	⊠Pennsylvania Kids	□Virginia	⊠Kentı	ucky PRMD

where indicated, for the given diagnosis due to a trial and inadequate treatment response or intolerance, or a contraindication. Documentation is required for approval.

Documentation:

Submission of the following information is necessary to initiate the prior authorization review:

A. Rheumatoid arthritis (RA)

- 1. Initial requests:
 - a. Chart notes, medical record documentation, or claims history supporting previous medications tried (if applicable), including response to therapy. If therapy is not advisable, documentation of clinical reason to avoid therapy.
 - b. Laboratory results, chart notes, or medical record documentation of biomarker testing (i.e., rheumatoid factor [RF], anti-cyclic citrullinated peptide [anti-CCP], and C-reactive protein [CRP] and/or erythrocyte sedimentation rate [ESR]) (if applicable).
- 2. Continuation requests:
 - a. Chart notes or medical record documentation supporting positive clinical response.
- B. Polyarticular Juvenile Idiopathic Arthritis (pJIA)
 - 1. Initial requests:
 - a. Chart notes, medical record documentation, or claims history supporting previous medications tried (if applicable), including response to therapy.
 - 2. Continuation requests:
 - a. Chart notes or medical record documentation supporting positive clinical response.
- C. Ankylosing spondylitis (AS), non-radiographic axial spondyloarthritis (nr-axSpA), psoriatic arthritis (PsA) and Immune Checkpoint Inhibitor-Related Toxicity
 - 1. Initial requests:
 - a. Chart notes, medical record documentation, or claims history supporting previous medications tried (if applicable), including response to therapy. If therapy is not advisable, documentation of clinical reason to avoid therapy.
 - 2. Continuation requests:
 - a. Chart notes or medical record documentation supporting positive clinical response.

			₩	etna **
AETNA BE	TTER HEALTH®			
Coverage	Policy/Guideline			
Name:	Cimzia		Page:	3 of 12
Effective D	Date: 5/1/2025		Last Review Date:	4/2025
Applies	□Illinois	□Florida	⊠Florida	Kids
Applies to:	☐New Jersey	⊠Maryland □Michigan		an
10.	⊠Pennsylvania Kids	□Virginia	⊠Kentud	ky PRMD

D. Crohn's disease (CD)

Continuation requests: Chart notes or medical record documentation supporting positive clinical response to therapy or remission.

E. Plaque psoriasis (PsO)

- 1. Initial requests:
 - a. Chart notes or medical record documentation of affected area(s) and body surface area (BSA) affected (if applicable).
 - b. Chart notes, medical record documentation, or claims history supporting previous medications tried (if applicable), including response to therapy. If therapy is not advisable, documentation of clinical reason to avoid therapy.

2. Continuation requests:

a. Chart notes or medical record documentation of decreased body surface area (BSA) affected and/or improvement in signs and symptoms.

Prescriber Specialty:

This medication must be prescribed by or in consultation with one of the following:

- A. Rheumatoid arthritis, polyarticular juvenile idiopathic arthritis, ankylosing spondylitis, or non-radiographic axial spondyloarthritis: rheumatologist
- B. Psoriatic arthritis: rheumatologist or dermatologist
- C. Crohn's disease: gastroenterologist
- D. Plaque psoriasis: dermatologist
- E. Immune checkpoint inhibitor-related toxicity: oncologist, hematologist, or rheumatologist

Criteria for Initial Approval:

A. Rheumatoid arthritis (RA)

Authorization of 12 months may be granted for adult members who have previously received a biologic or targeted synthetic drug indicated for moderately to severely active rheumatoid arthritis.

Authorization of 12 months may be granted for adult members for treatment of moderately to severely active RA when both of the following criteria are met:

- A. Member meets either of the following criteria:
 - 1. Member has been tested for either of the following biomarkers and the test was positive:
 - i. Rheumatoid Factor (RF)

			* a	etna
AETNA BE	TTER HEALTH®			
Coverage	Policy/Guideline			
Name:	Cimzia		Page:	4 of 12
Effective D	Date: 5/1/2025		Last Review Da	ite: 4/2025
Analiaa	□Illinois	□Florida	⊠Flor	rida Kids
Applies to:	☐New Jersey	⊠Maryland	□Michigan	
ιο.	⊠Pennsylvania Kids	□Virginia	⊠Ker	ntucky PRMD

- ii. Anti-cyclic citrullinated peptide (anti-CCP)
- 2. Member has been tested for ALL of the following biomarkers:
 - i. RF
 - ii. Anti-CCP
 - iii. C-reactive protein (CRP) and/or erythrocyte sedimentation rate (ESR)
- B. Member meets either of the following criteria:
 - Member has had an inadequate response to at least a 3-month trial of methotrexate despite adequate dosing (i.e., titrated to at least 15 mg/week).
 - 2. Member has an intolerance or contraindication to methotrexate (see Appendix A)

B. Polyarticular Juvenile Idiopathic Arthritis (pJIA)

Authorization of 12 months may be granted for members 2 years of age or older who have previously received a biologic or targeted synthetic drug indicated for moderately to severely active polyarticular juvenile idiopathic arthritis.

Authorization of 12 months may be granted for members 2 years of age or older for treatment of moderately to severely active polyarticular juvenile idiopathic arthritis when any of the following criteria is met:

- 1. Member has had an inadequate response to methotrexate or another conventional synthetic drug (e.g., leflunomide, sulfasalazine, hydroxychloroguine) administered at an adequate dose and duration.
- Member has had an inadequate response to a trial of scheduled non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs (NSAIDs) and/or intra-articular glucocorticoids (e.g., triamcinolone hexacetonide) and one of the following risk factors for poor outcome:
 - a. Involvement of ankle, wrist, hip, sacroiliac joint, and/or temporomandibular joint (TMJ)
 - b. Presence of erosive disease or enthesitis
 - c. Delay in diagnosis
 - d. Elevated levels of inflammation markers
 - e. Symmetric disease
- 3. Member has risk factors for disease severity and potentially a more refractory disease course (see Appendix B) and meets one of the following:
 - a. High-risk joints are involved (e.g., cervical spine, wrist, or hip)

			♦ a	etna
	ETTER HEALTH®			
Coverage	Policy/Guideline			
Name:	Cimzia		Page:	5 of 12
Effective [Date: 5/1/2025		Last Review Date	e: 4/2025
Amplina	□Illinois	□Florida	⊠Floric	la Kids
Applies to:	☐New Jersey	⊠Maryland	□Michigan	
ιυ.	⊠Pennsylvania Kids	□Virginia	⊠Kent	ucky PRMD

- b. High disease activity
- c. Is judged to be at high risk for disabling joint disease

C. Psoriatic arthritis (PsA)

Authorization of 12 months may be granted for adult members who have previously received a biologic or targeted synthetic drug indicated for active psoriatic arthritis.

Authorization of 12 months may be granted for adult members for treatment of active psoriatic arthritis when either of the following criteria is met:

- 1. Member has mild to moderate disease and meets one of the following criteria:
 - a. Member has had an inadequate response to methotrexate, leflunomide, or another conventional synthetic drug (e.g., sulfasalazine) administered at an adequate dose and duration.
 - b. Member has an intolerance or contraindication to methotrexate or leflunomide (see Appendix A), or another conventional synthetic drug (e.g., sulfasalazine).
 - c. Member has enthesitis or predominantly axial disease.
- 2. Member has severe disease.

active non-radiographic axial spondyloarthritis.

D. Ankylosing spondylitis (AS) and non-radiographic axial spondyloarthritis (nr-axSpA) Authorization of 12 months may be granted for adult members who have previously received a biologic or targeted synthetic drug indicated for active ankylosing spondylitis or

Authorization of 12 months may be granted for adult members for treatment of active ankylosing spondylitis or active non-radiographic axial spondyloarthritis when either of the following criteria is met:

- 1. Member has had an inadequate response to at least two non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs (NSAIDs).
- 2. Member has an intolerance or contraindication to two or more NSAIDs.

E. Crohn's disease (CD)

Authorization of 12 months may be granted for treatment of moderately to severely active Crohn's disease.

F. Plaque psoriasis (PsO)

			₩a	etna
AETNA BE	ETTER HEALTH®			
Coverage	Policy/Guideline			
Name:	Cimzia		Page:	6 of 12
Effective [Date: 5/1/2025		Last Review Da	ite: 4/2025
Applica	□Illinois	□Florida	⊠Floi	rida Kids
Applies to:	□ New Jersey	⊠Maryland	□Mic	higan
10.	⊠Pennsylvania Kids	□Virginia	⊠Ker	ntucky PRMD

Authorization of 12 months may be granted for adult members who have previously received a biologic or targeted synthetic drug (e.g., Sotyktu, Otezla) indicated for treatment of moderate to severe plaque psoriasis.

Authorization of 12 months may be granted for adult members for treatment of moderate to severe plaque psoriasis when any of the following criteria is met:

- 1. Crucial body areas (e.g., hands, feet, face, neck, scalp, genitals/groin, intertriginous areas) are affected.
- 2. At least 10% of body surface area (BSA) is affected.
- 3. At least 3% of body surface area (BSA) is affected and the member meets either of the following criteria:
 - a. Member has had an inadequate response or intolerance to either phototherapy (e.g., UVB, PUVA) or pharmacologic treatment with methotrexate, cyclosporine, or acitretin.

Member has a clinical reason to avoid pharmacologic treatment with methotrexate, cyclosporine, and acitretin (see Appendix A).

G. Immune Checkpoint Inhibitor-Related Toxicity

Authorization of 12 months may be granted for treatment of immune checkpoint inhibitorrelated toxicity when the member has moderate or severe immunotherapy-related inflammatory arthritis and meets either of the following:

- 1. Member has had an inadequate response to corticosteroids or a conventional synthetic drug (e.g., methotrexate, sulfasalazine, leflunomide, hydroxychloroguine).
- 2. Member has an intolerance or contraindication to corticosteroids and a conventional synthetic drug (e.g., methotrexate, sulfasalazine, leflunomide, hydroxychloroquine).

Continuation of Therapy:

A. Rheumatoid arthritis (RA)

Authorization of 12 months may be granted for all adult members (including new members) who are using the requested medication for moderately to severely active rheumatoid arthritis and who achieve or maintain a positive clinical response as evidenced by disease activity improvement of at least 20% from baseline in tender joint count, swollen joint count, pain, or disability.

			₩	etna
AETNA BE	TTER HEALTH®			
Coverage	Policy/Guideline			
Name:	Cimzia		Page:	7 of 12
Effective D	Date: 5/1/2025		Last Review Date	4/2025
Applies	□Illinois	□Florida	⊠Florida	a Kids
Applies to:	□New Jersey	⊠Maryland □Michigan		gan
10.	⊠Pennsylvania Kids	□Virginia	⊠Kentu	cky PRMD

B. Polyarticular Juvenile Idiopathic Arthritis (pJIA)

Authorization of 12 months may be granted for all members 2 years of age or older (including new members) who are using the requested medication for moderately to severely active polyarticular juvenile idiopathic arthritis and who achieve or maintain a positive clinical response as evidenced by low disease activity or improvement in signs and symptoms of the condition when there is improvement in any of the following from baseline:

- 1. Number of joints with active arthritis (e.g., swelling, pain, limitation of motion)
- 2. Number of joints with limitation of movement
- 3. Functional ability

C. Psoriatic arthritis (PsA)

Authorization of 12 months may be granted for all adult members (including new members) who are using the requested medication for psoriatic arthritis and who achieve or maintain a positive clinical response as evidenced by low disease activity or improvement in signs and symptoms of the condition when there is improvement in any of the following from baseline:

- 1. Number of swollen joints
- 2. Number of tender joints
- 3. Dactylitis
- 4. Enthesitis
- 5. Axial disease
- 6. Skin and/or nail involvement
- 7. Functional status
- **8.** C-reactive protein (CRP)

D. Ankylosing spondylitis (AS) and non-radiographic axial spondyloarthritis (nr-axSpA) Authorization of 12 months may be granted for all adult members (including new members) who are using the requested medication for ankylosing spondylitis or pon-radiographic axial

who are using the requested medication for ankylosing spondylitis or non-radiographic axial spondyloarthritis and who achieve or maintain a positive clinical response as evidenced by low disease activity or improvement in signs and symptoms of the condition when there is improvement in any of the following from baseline:

- 1. Functional status
- 2. Total spinal pain
- 3. Inflammation (e.g., morning stiffness)
- 4. Swollen joints

			₩ ∂	etna
AETNA BE	TTER HEALTH®			
Coverage	Policy/Guideline			
Name:	Cimzia		Page:	8 of 12
Effective D	Date: 5/1/2025		Last Review Da	ate: 4/2025
Applies	□Illinois	□Florida	⊠Flo	rida Kids
Applies to:	☐New Jersey	⊠Maryland □Michi		chigan
ιυ.	⊠Pennsylvania Kids	□Virginia	⊠Ke	ntucky PRMD

- 5. Tender joints
- 6. C-reactive protein (CRP)

E. Crohn's disease (CD)

Authorization of 12 months may be granted for all (including new members) who are using the requested medication for moderately to severely active Crohn's disease and who achieve or maintain remission.

Authorization of 12 months may be granted for all members (including new members) who are using the requested medication for moderately to severely active Crohn's disease and who achieve or maintain a positive clinical response as evidenced by low disease activity or improvement in signs and symptoms of the condition when there is improvement in any of the following from baseline:

- 1. Abdominal pain or tenderness
- 2. Diarrhea
- 3. Body weight
- 4. Abdominal mass
- 5. Hematocrit
- 6. Appearance of the mucosa on endoscopy, computed tomography enterography (CTE), magnetic resonance enterography (MRE), or intestinal ultrasound
- 7. Improvement on a disease activity scoring tool (e.g., Crohn's Disease Activity Index [CDAI] score)

E. Plaque psoriasis (PsO)

Authorization of 12 months may be granted for all adult members (including new members) who are using the requested medication for moderate to severe plaque psoriasis and who achieve or maintain a positive clinical response as evidenced by low disease activity or improvement in signs and symptoms of the condition when either of the following is met:

- 1. Reduction in body surface area (BSA) affected from baseline
- 2. Improvement in signs and symptoms from baseline (e.g., itching, redness, flaking, scaling, burning, cracking, pain)

F. Immune Checkpoint Inhibitor-Related Toxicity

Authorization of 12 months may be granted for all members (including new members) who are using the requested medication for immunotherapy-related inflammatory arthritis and

			* ad	etna •
AETNA BE	TTER HEALTH®			
Coverage	Policy/Guideline			
Name:	Cimzia		Page:	9 of 12
Effective D	Date: 5/1/2025		Last Review Date:	4/2025
Applies	□Illinois	□Florida	⊠Florida	ı Kids
Applies to:	□New Jersey	⊠Maryland □Michigan		an
10.	⊠Pennsylvania Kids	□Virginia	⊠Kentu	cky PRMD

who achieve or maintain a positive clinical response as evidenced by low disease activity or improvement in signs and symptoms of the condition.

Other Criteria:

For all indications: Member has had a documented negative tuberculosis (TB) test (which can include a tuberculosis skin test [TST] or an interferon-release assay [IGRA]) within 12 months of initiating therapy for persons who are naïve to biologic drugs or targeted synthetic drugs associated with an increased risk of TB.

If the screening testing for TB is positive, there must be further testing to confirm there is no active disease (e.g., chest x-ray). Do not administer the requested medication to members with active TB infection. If there is latent disease, TB treatment must be started before initiation of the requested medication.

For all indications: Member cannot use the requested medication concomitantly with any other biologic drug or targeted synthetic drug for the same indication.

Dosage and Administration:

Approvals may be subject to dosing limits in accordance with FDA-approved labeling, accepted compendia, and/or evidence-based practice guidelines.

Appendix:

Appendix A: Examples of Clinical Reasons to Avoid Pharmacologic Treatment with Methotrexate, Cyclosporine, Acitretin, or Leflunomide

- Clinical diagnosis of alcohol use disorder, alcoholic liver disease, or other chronic liver disease
- Drug interaction
- Risk of treatment-related toxicity
- Pregnancy or currently planning pregnancy
- Breastfeeding
- Significant comorbidity prohibits use of systemic agents (e.g., liver or kidney disease, blood dyscrasias, uncontrolled hypertension)
- Hypersensitivity
- History of intolerance or adverse event

Appendix B: Risk factors for polyarticular juvenile idiopathic arthritis

			♥ae	tna
AETNA BE	TTER HEALTH®			
Coverage F	Policy/Guideline			
Name:	Cimzia		Page:	10 of 12
Effective D	ate: 5/1/2025		Last Review Date:	4/2025
Analiaa	□Illinois	□Florida	⊠Florida	Kids
Applies to:	☐New Jersey	⊠Maryland	□Michigan	
io.	⊠Pennsylvania Kids	□Virginia	⊠Kentuc	ky PRMD

- Positive rheumatoid factor
- Positive anti-cyclic citrullinated peptide antibodies
- Pre-existing joint damage

Approval Duration and Quantity Restrictions:

Approval:

Initial Approval: 12 months Renewal Approval: 12 months

Quantity Level Limit:

Medication	Standard Limit	Exception Limit*	FDA-recommended dosing
Cimzia starter kit (contains six 200 mg per 1 mL syringes)	6 syringes (3 sets of 2 syringes) per 28 days	Not applicable	RA/PsA/AS/nr-axSpA • Loading doses: 400 mg (two 200 mg
Cimzia 200 mg per 1 mL prefilled syringe kit for subcutaneous injection	2 kits (4 syringes) per 28 days	Not applicable	injections) at weeks 0, 2, 4 • Maintenance dose: 200 mg every other week or 400 mg every 4 weeks
Cimzia kit (contains two 200 mg vials)	2 kits (4 vials) per 28 days	3 kits (6 vials) per 28 days	 Crohn's disease Loading doses: 400 mg (two 200 mg injections) at weeks 0, 2, 4 Maintenance dose: 400 mg every 4 weeks based on clinical response Plaque psoriasis 400 mg (two 200 mg injections) every other week For some patients with body weight ≤ 90 kg: 400 mg at weeks 0, 2, 4 followed by 200 mg every other week

AFTNA BE	ETTER HEALTH®		♥ a	etna™
	Policy/Guideline			
Name:	Cimzia		Page:	11 of 12
Effective [Date: 5/1/2025		Last Review Dat	e: 4/2025
Applies	□Illinois	□Florida	⊠Flori	da Kids
Applies to:	☐New Jersey	⊠Maryland □Michigan		nigan
ιο.	⊠Pennsylvania Kids	□Virginia	⊠Ken	tucky PRMD

Medication	Standard Limit	Exception Limit*	FDA-recommended dosing

^{*}Coverage up to the exception limits may be provided with prior authorization

References:

- 1. Cimzia [package insert]. Smyrna, GA: UCB, Inc.; September 2024.
- 2. van der Heijde D, Ramiro S, Landewe R, et al. 2016 Update of the international ASAS-EULAR management recommendations for axial spondyloarthritis. Ann Rheum Dis. 2017;0:1-14.
- 3. Smolen JS, Landewé RBM, Bijlsma JWJ, et al. EULAR recommendations for the management of rheumatoid arthritis with synthetic and biological disease-modifying antirheumatic drugs: 2019 update. Ann Rheum Dis. 2020;79(6):685-699. doi:10.1136/annrheumdis-2019-216655.
- 4. Singh JA, Saag KG, Bridges SL Jr, et al. 2015 American College of Rheumatology Guideline for the Treatment of Rheumatoid Arthritis. Arthritis Rheumatol. 2016;68(1)1-26.
- 5. Saag KG, Teng GG, Patkar NM, et al. American College of Rheumatology 2008 recommendations for the use of nonbiologic and biologic disease-modifying antirheumatic drugs in rheumatoid arthritis. Arthritis Rheum. 2008;59(6):762-784.
- 6. Menter A, Korman NJ, Elmets CA, et al. Guidelines of care for the management of psoriasis and psoriatic arthritis. Section 6: Guidelines of care for the treatment of psoriasis and psoriatic arthritis: case-based presentations and evidence-based conclusions. J Am Acad Dermatol. 2011;65(1):137-174.
- 7. Gossec L, Baraliakos X, Kerschbaumer A, et al. European League Against Rheumatism (EULAR) recommendations for the management of psoriatic arthritis with pharmacological therapies; 2019 update. Ann Rheum Dis. 2020;79(6):700-712.
- 8. Gladman DD, Antoni C, Mease P, et al. Psoriatic arthritis: epidemiology, clinical features, course, and outcome. Ann Rheum Dis. 2005;64(Suppl II):ii14-ii17.
- 9. Coates LC, Soriano ER, Corp N, et al. Group for Research and Assessment of Psoriasis and Psoriatic Arthritis (GRAPPA): updated treatment recommendations for psoriatic arthritis 2021. Nat Rev Rheumatol. 2022;18(8):465-479.
- 10. Braun J, van den Berg R, Baraliakos X, et al. 2010 update of the ASAS/EULAR recommendations for the management of ankylosing spondylitis. Ann Rheum Dis. 2011;70:896–904.
- 11. Landewe R, Braun J, Deodhar A, et al. Efficacy of certolizumab pegol on signs and symptoms of axial spondyloarthritis including ankylosing spondylitis: 24-week results of a double-blind randomised placebo-controlled Phase 3 study. Ann Rheum Dis. 2014;73(1):39-47.
- 12. Ward MM, Deodhar A, Gensler LS, et al. 2019 Update of the American College of Rheumatology/Spondylitis Association of America/Spondyloarthritis Research and Treatment Network Recommendations for the Treatment of Ankylosing Spondylitis and Nonradiographic Axial Spondyloarthritis. Arthritis Rheumatol. 2019;71(10):1599-1613. doi:10.1002/art.41042.

			♥ aetna [™]		
AETNA BETTER HEALTH®					
Coverage Policy/Guideline					
Name: Cimzia			Page:	12 of 12	
Effective Date: 5/1/2025			Last Review Date:	4/2025	
Applies to:	□Illinois	□Florida	⊠Florida	⊠Florida Kids	
	☐ New Jersey	⊠Maryland	□Michiga	□Michigan	
	⊠Pennsylvania Kids	□Virginia	⊠Kentuc	⊠Kentucky PRMD	

- 13. Talley NJ, Abreu MT, Achkar J, et al. An evidence-based systematic review on medical therapies for inflammatory bowel disease. Am J Gastroenterol. 2011;106(Suppl 1):S2-S25.
- 14. Lichtenstein GR, Loftus Jr EV, Isaacs KI, et al. ACG Clinical Guideline: Management of Crohn's Disease in Adults. Am J Gastroenterol. 2018;113:481-517.
- Menter A, Strober BE, Kaplan DH, et al. Joint AAD-NPF guidelines of care for the management and treatment of psoriasis with biologics. J Am Acad Dermatol. 2019;80(4):1029-1072.
- 16. Testing for TB Infection. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Retrieved on August 5, 2024 from: https://www.cdc.gov/tb/testing/index.html.
- 17. Singh JA, Guyatt G, Ogdie A, et al. 2018 American College of Rheumatology/National Psoriasis Foundation Guideline for the Treatment of Psoriatic Arthritis. Arthritis Rheumatol. 2019;71(1):5-32. doi:10.1002/art.40726.
- 18. Menter A, Cordero KM, Davis DM, et al. Joint AAD-NPF guidelines of care for the management and treatment of psoriasis in pediatric patients. J Am Acad Dermatol. 2020;82(1):161-201.
- 19. Menter A, Gelfand JM, Connor C, et al. Joint AAD-NPF guidelines of care for the management of psoriasis with systemic nonbiologic therapies. J Am Acad Dermatol. 2020;82(6):1445-86.
- Aletaha D, Neogi T, Silman AJ, et al. 2010 Rheumatoid arthritis classification criteria: an American College of Rheumatology/European League Against Rheumatism collaborative initiative. Arthritis Rheum. 2010;62(9):2569-81.
- 21. Smolen JS, Aletaha D. Assessment of rheumatoid arthritis activity in clinical trials and clinical practice. In: UpToDate, Post TW (Ed), UpToDate, Waltham, MA. Available with subscription. URL: www.uptodate.com. Accessed March 19, 2021.
- 22. Feuerstein J, Ho E, Shmidt E, et al. AGA Clinical Practice Guidelines on the Medical Management of Moderate to Severe Luminal and Perianal Fistulizing Crohn's Disease. Gastroenterology. 2021; 160:2496-2508.
- 23. Elmets C, Korman N, et al. Joint AAD-NPF guidelines of care for the management and treatment of psoriasis with topical therapy and alternative medicine modalities for psoriasis severity measures. J Am Acad Dermatol. 2021; 84(2):432-470.
- 24. Fraenkel L, Bathon JM, England BR, et al. 2021 American College of Rheumatology guideline for the treatment of rheumatoid arthritis. Arthrit Care Res. 2021;0:1-16.
- 25. The NCCN Drugs & Biologics Compendium® © 2024 National Comprehensive Cancer Network, Inc. Available at: http://www.nccn.org. Accessed August 13, 2024.
- 26. Ringold S, Angeles-Han ST, Beukelman T, et al. 2019 American College of Rheumatology/Arthritis Foundation Guideline for the Treatment of Juvenile Idiopathic Arthritis: Therapeutic Approaches for Non-Systemic Polyarthritis, Sacroiliitis, and Enthesitis. Arthritis Care Res. 2019;71(6):717-734. doi:10.1002/acr.23870.
- 27. Onel KB, Horton DB, Lovell DJ, et al. 2021 American College of Rheumatology guideline for the treatment of juvenile idiopathic arthritis: therapeutic approaches for oligoarthritis, temporomandibular joint arthritis, and systemic juvenile idiopathic arthritis. Arthritis Rheumatol. 2022;74(4):553-569.