

PURPOSE: This policy provides guidelines of when an E&M visit can be billed post surgery.

STATEMENT OF OBJECTIVE: The policy which is based on CMS Guidelines provides guidance on billing an E&M Code after a Surgical Procedure.

DEFINITIONS:

Aetna Better Health of Illinois	A subsidiary of CVS Health Corporation, Medicaid subsidiary that provides plan management and other administrative services for the			
of fiffiois	Louisiana Medicaid program.			
The American	A professional group that publishes research to advance public health			
Medical Association	and advocates for the interests of registered physician-members.			
(AMA)				
Current Procedural	A medical code set maintained by the American Medical Association			
Terminology (CPT)	through the CPT Editorial Panel. The CPT code set (copyright			
	protected by the AMA) describes medical, surgical, and diagnostic			
	services and is designed to communicate uniform information about			
	medical services and procedures among physicians, coders, patients,			
	accreditation organizations, and payers for administrative, financial,			
	and analytical purposes.			
Healthcare Common	Level II of the HCPCS is a standardized coding system that is used			
Procedure Coding	primarily to identify products, supplies, and services not included in			
System (HCPCS)	the CPT codes, such as ambulance services and durable medical			
	equipment, prosthetics, orthotics, and supplies (DMEPOS) when used			
	outside a physician's office. Because Medicare and other insurers cover			
	a variety of services, supplies, and equipment that are not identified by			
	CPT codes, the level II HCPCS codes were established for submitting			
	claims for these items.			
Illinois Department	The Department of Healthcare and Family Services administers health			
of Health Care and	insurance programs for children, pregnant women, and adults who are			
Family Services	residents of Illinois.			
(HFS)				
Medicare (CMS)	Medicare is a health insurance program for: people age sixty-five (65)			
	or older, people under age sixty-five (65) with certain disabilities, and			



AETNA BETTER HEALTH® of Illinois Policy

Policy Name:	Global Surgery Policy	Page:	2 of 4
Department:	Medical Payment Policy	Policy Number:	XXXX.XX
Subsection:		Effective Date:	11/1/2023
Applies to:	■ Medicaid Health Plans		

	people of all ages with End-Stage Renal Disease (permanent kidney			
	failure requiring dialysis or a kidney transplant).			
Global Surgery	Healthcare payment policy that bundles necessary services provided by			
Policy	the surgeon or their group and pays for pre-operative, intra-operative,			
	and post-operative care into a single payment for certain procedures.			
Evaluation and	This code a separate identifiable Evaluation and Management service			
Management E/M	or qualified health care professional provided on the same day as			
modifier 25	procedure. The patient's condition required a separate, medically			
	necessary, even if the condition is related to the procedure itself.			

REIMBURSEMENT GUIDELINES:

Modifier 25 with E/M Services Reported with Procedures

• According to our policy, which is based on CMS Policy, when an Evaluation and Management service is billed with modifier 25 on the same day as a procedure with a 0-day, 10-day, or 90-day postoperative period, the Evaluation and Management service is payable only if it is significant and separately identifiable.

LEGAL/CONTRACT REFERENCE:

- Federal and state laws, rules, and regulations concerning the practice of pharmacy, third party administration, Medicaid laws, rules, and regulations
- Applicable federal and state laws, regulations, and directives regarding the confidentiality of member information (e.g., Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act [HIPAA])

FOCUS/DISPOSITION:

Responsibilities

The chief medical officer (CMO) and chief operating officer (COO) are responsible for review and implementation based upon state and federal regulation. Aetna Medicaid Administrators LLC applies editing rules as implemented by NCCI and AMA standards. Editing may also be developed based upon recommendations for specialty societies.



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OPERATING PROTOCOL:

Systems

• Business application systems

Measurement

- Edit Accuracy
- Edit Application
- Overturn of Adjustment Rates

Reporting

- Aetna Medicaid Cotiviti Healthcare Monthly Performance Summary to plan leadership
- Claim Check Monthly Summary to health plans

INTER-/INTRADEPENDENCIES:

Internal

- Medical Payment Policy
- Payment Integrity Center of Excellence, Service Operations (PIAB)
- Chief Medical Officer
- Chief Operating Officer
- Claims
- Finance
- Medical Management
- Special Investigations Unit

External

- Clinical Editing Vendors
- Practitioners
- Providers
- Regulatory Departments
- Vendors
- Aetna Better Health



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Department: Medical Payment Policy

Policy Number: XXXX.XX

Subsection: Effective Date: 11/1/2023

Applies to: ■ Medicaid Health Plans

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Chief Medical Officer

Review/Revision History
Revised 08/27/2025